### **Tobacco Use Curriculum**

## **Corresponding School Enabling Competencies**

- PC1. Obtain an accurate, age-appropriate medical history.
- PC2. Demonstrate proper technique in performing both a complete and a symptom-focused examination, addressing issues of patient modesty and comfort.
- PC4. Justify each diagnostic test ordered with regard to cost, effectiveness, risks and complications, and the patient's overall goals and values.
- PC5. Apply clinical reasoning and critical thinking skills in developing a differential diagnosis
- PC7. Apply the principles of pharmacology, therapeutics, and therapeutic decision-making to develop a management plan
- PC8. Identify and incorporate into the care of patient's appropriate prevention strategies for common conditions.
- MK2. Explain various causes (genetic, developmental, metabolic, toxic, microbiologic, autoimmune, neoplastic, degenerative, behavioral, and traumatic) of major diseases and conditions and the ways in which they operate on the body (pathogenesis).
- MK3. Describe how the altered structure and function (pathology and pathophysiology) of the body and its major organ systems are manifest through major diseases and conditions.
- MK4. Identify the proximate and ultimate factors that contribute to the development of disease and illness, and that contribute to health status within and across populations regionally, nationally, and globally.
- MK7. Recognize the medical consequences of common societal problems.
- IC1. Communicate effectively in oral format with patients and patients' families.
- SHS4. Identify factors that place populations at risk for disease or injury and select appropriate strategies for risk reduction.

#### **Foundation Phase**

| Course            | Topics, Enabling Competencies & Learning Objectives  | Assessment   |
|-------------------|--|--|
| Medical Science 2 | <ul> <li>Respiratory Session: COPD (large group) (PC7, MK2, MK3, MK4, MK7, SHS4)</li> <li>Learn the primary risk factors for COPD.</li> <li>Understand the current theories for the pathogenesis of COPD.</li> <li>Understand the physiologic changes associated with emphysema and chronic bronchitis.</li> <li>Describe the mechanisms in making the diagnosis of COPD.</li> <li>Describe the clinical presentation of a patient with COPD.</li> <li>Understand the benefits of current therapies for COPD.</li> </ul> | Multiple choice exams<br>(summative)<br>Quiz (formative) |

|                                   | Respiratory Session: Lung Cancer (large group) (PC7, MK2, MK3, MK4, MK7, SHS4)  • Analyze statistical data related to lung cancer incidence and global impact.  • Identify risk facts related to smoking.  • Compare lung cancer pathologies.  • Identify ways to screen for lung cancer.  Respiratory Session: Smoking Cessation (large group) (PC7, MK4, MK7, SHS4)  • Identify the most effective treatments for smoking cessation.  • Identify resources to help patients quit smoking.   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Patient Centered Care<br>Course 2 | <ul> <li>Session: Motivational Interviewing (small group) (PC7, PC8, IC1)</li> <li>Review the theoretical principles and practical components of motivational interviewing (MI).</li> <li>Practice tobacco cessation counseling utilizing motivational interviewing on a standardized patient.</li> <li>Session: Inter-professional Oral Health (small group) (PC1, PC2, IC1)</li> <li>List the steps of the Qualis Oral Health delivery framework, including inquiry about social factors such as tobacco use.</li> <li>List what risk factors are associated with oral cancers (tobacco, alcohol use, sexual history).</li> <li>List oral pathologies to include in history-taking.</li> <li>Perform an oral health screen, including a head and neck exam, using correct tools.</li> <li>Identify appropriate responses for oral screen findings.</li> </ul> | Clinical Skill Encounter  |
| MTEC 103 Medical<br>Science 3     | <ul> <li>Human Behavior in Health and Disease Session: Substance Abuse Part 1 (large group, small group, patient panel) (PC5, PC6, MK3, MK4, MK5, MK7, SHS3, SHS4)</li> <li>Explain the epidemiology of illicit substance use, including opioids, alcohol, nicotine, and marijuana.</li> <li>Human Behavior in Health and Disease Session: Substance Abuse Part 2 (large group, small group, patient panel) (PC6, PC7, MK3, MK4, MK5, MK7, SHS3, SHS4)</li> <li>Identify the medical effects, drug interactions, and treatment options of tobacco use (smoking, vaping, oral).</li> </ul>   | Multiple Choice Exam (summative) Quiz (formative) Module completion (summative) |

# **Application Phase**

| Course                               | Topics, Enabling Competencies & Learning Objectives  | Assessments  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Care of Specific Populations Course: | Objectives are forthcoming   |  |
| Psychiatry                           |  |  |
| Community Based<br>Longitudinal Care | Session: COPD (small group) (PC4, PC5, PC6, PC7, MK4, MK5, MK7, SHS4)  • Identify risk factors, diagnostic tools, appropriate staging and treatment for asthma and COPD. | TBL exercise - Individual<br>Readiness Assessment Test<br>(IRAT) & Group Readiness<br>Assessment Test (GRAT) |

# **Individualization Phase**

| Course                                 | Topics, Enabling Competencies & Learning Objectives  | Assessment  |
|--|--|---|
| Advanced Clinical<br>Selective 1 and 2 | <ul> <li>Daily Clinical Work (clinical) (PC5, PC7, MK4, SH4)</li> <li>Demonstrate the ability to evaluate a patient with undifferentiated signs and symptoms to generate an appropriate differential diagnosis and treatment plan for common clinical scenarios.</li> <li>Recommend appropriate preventative care to patients throughout the life span.</li> </ul> | Clinical Case Oral Exam<br>(focus on Tobacco Use) |
|  | <ul> <li>Identify or discuss interventions to reduce the impact of disease determinants (or<br/>improve the likelihood of health improvements) in the care of individual patients.</li> </ul>  |   |